

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

3rd Juz

Overview of The 3rd Juz



Summary of the Juz

Total Rukus: **17** Rukus

- **8** Rukus from **Surah Al-Baqarah**
- **9** Rukus from **Surah Aal-e-‘Imran**

Breakdown of Themes and Messages

Ruku 33 – Surah Al-Baqarah

- All prophets are virtuous, but some have been given extra virtue over others.

Ruku 34

- The greatest responsibility of the Ummah’s leaders is to protect the correct belief in Tawheed (Oneness of Allah).
- The propagation of Tawheed requires sacrifice of wealth and life in the path of Allah.
- No compulsion in religion—faith must be accepted willingly, but once accepted, its rules must be followed.
- A believer becomes a friend of Allah, moving from darkness to light through faith.

Breakdown of Themes and Messages

Ruku 35

- Leaders of the Ummah should spread inspirational stories to strengthen faith.
- The story of Prophet Ibrahim (AS) and King Nimrod, demonstrating the futility of arrogance against Allah.
- The story of Uzayr (AS) – Allah caused him to die for 100 years and then revived him to prove resurrection.
- The miracle of preserved food and the decayed donkey, later revived by Allah.
- Ibrahim (AS) asks Allah to show resurrection – the example of four birds revived after being placed on mountains.

Ruku 36

- Two groups support Islamic leadership:
 - Wealthy individuals (support through financial means)
 - Knowledgeable individuals (support through guidance and wisdom)
- Guidelines for spending in Allah's path:
 - Do not boast or remind people of your charity.
 - Do not cause pain to the recipients.
 - Spend sincerely for Allah's pleasure.

Breakdown of Themes and Messages

Ruku 37

- Additional conditions for charity:
 - Spend wholeheartedly and happily.
 - Give from your best wealth, not leftovers.
- Shaytan discourages charity by creating fear of poverty.
- The importance of helping poor people who do not ask for charity.

Ruku 38

- Charity can be given openly or secretly, both have rewards.
- Opposite of charity is interest (Riba), which is forbidden in Islam.
- Allah declares war on those who engage in interest.
- If a debtor is struggling to pay, they should be given extra time or forgiven.
- Reminder of the Hereafter in all financial matters.

Ruku 39

- Why does Riba exist? Unnecessary loans and failure to repay on time.
- Rules of loans: Documentation and witnesses are essential to prevent disputes.

Breakdown of Themes and Messages

Ruku 40

- Everything belongs to Allah, including wealth and knowledge.
- True belief includes faith in all Prophets and divine books.
- No soul is burdened beyond its capacity.
- Humility in duas leads to guidance and ease in good deeds.

Surah Ale 'Imran – Overview

- Madani Surah
- Total Rukus: 20
- Total Verses: 200
- Meaning of the Name: The Surah is named after the family of Imran (the father of Maryam A.S.), as it discusses their story in detail.

Virtues of Surah Ale 'Imran

- The Prophet (PBUH) said: "Recite the two bright surahs; Al-Baqarah and Ale 'Imran." (Sahih Muslim)
- He also mentioned: "Recite the Qur'an, for on the Day of Resurrection it will come as an intercessor for those who recite it. Recite the two bright ones, Al-Baqarah and Surah Ale 'Imran, for on the Day of Resurrection they will come as two clouds or two shades, or two flocks of birds in ranks, pleading for those who recite them." (Sahih Muslim)

Key Themes and Structure of Surah Ale 'Imran

- Addressing the People of the Book:
 - Surah Al-Baqarah primarily addresses the Jews, while Surah Ale 'Imran primarily addresses the Christians.
 - Both Surahs discuss the truthfulness of the Qur'an at their beginning and end with comprehensive du'as.
- Connections to Historical Events:
 - The first 83 verses were revealed during a discussion with a delegation from Najran (9 A.H.).
 - Many parts were revealed after the Battle of Uhud (3-4 A.H.), with lessons from the battle.
 - Detailed explanations of the births of Maryam A.S. and Isa A.S.

Breakdown of Themes and Messages

Ruku 5

- Announcement of Maryam A.S. giving birth to a miraculous child.
- The miraculous birth of Isa A.S. without a father.
- Isa A.S.'s early miracles and reliance on Allah.
- Allah protected Isa A.S. from the harm of his enemies.

Ruku 6

- Four promises made to Isa A.S. by Allah:
 - a. Raising his soul and body.
 - b. Lifting him to the heavens.
 - c. Protecting him from harm.
 - d. Ensuring true followers remain dominant.
- Incident of Mubahala (invoking divine judgment on liars).

Ruku 7

- Calling the People of the Book to Tawheed.
- The example of Ibrahim A.S., who was free from misguidance.
- Warnings against those who distort religious texts to mislead others.

Breakdown of Themes and Messages

Ruku 8

- Some people pretended to accept Islam only to leave and deceive others.
- Allah alone grants guidance.
- Some among the People of the Book were trustworthy, while others were deceitful.

Ruku 9

- Allah took a promise from all Prophets to follow Muhammad (PBUH) if they lived during his time.
- The core teachings of all Prophets remain the same: Tawheed and belief in the Hereafter.
- Without the correct beliefs, no wealth or person can save one from Hellfire.

Tafseer of Ayatul Kursi Surah Baqarah 255- The Greatest Verse in the Qur'an



اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الْحَيُّ الْقَيُّومُ

لَا تَأْخُذُهُ سِنَّةٌ وَلَا نَوْمٌ

لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ

مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَشْفَعُ عِنْدَهُ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِهِ

يَعْلَمُ مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ

وَلَا يُحِيطُونَ بِشَيْءٍ مِّنْ عِلْمِهِ إِلَّا بِمَا شَاءَ

وَسِعَ كُرْسِيُّهُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ

وَلَا يَئُودُهُ حِفْظُهُمَا وَهُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْعَظِيمُ

Translation

Allah! There is no god worthy of worship except Him, the Ever-Living, All-Sustaining. Neither drowsiness nor sleep overtakes Him. To Him belongs whatever is in the heavens and whatever is on the earth. Who could possibly intercede with Him without His permission? He fully knows what is ahead of them and what is behind them, but no one can grasp any of His knowledge—except what He wills to reveal. His Seat encompasses the heavens and the earth, and the preservation of both does not tire Him. For He is the Most High, the Greatest.

Tafseer of Verse Surah Baqarah 258- Story of Ibrahim and Nimrud



أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِي حَاجَّ إِبْرَاهِيمَ فِي رَبِّهِ أَنْ ءَاتَاهُ اللَّهُ الْمُلْكَ
إِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ رَبِّيَ الَّذِي يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ
قَالَ أَنَا أَحْيِي وَأُمِيتُ
قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْتِي بِالشَّمْسِ مِنَ الْمَشْرِقِ
فَأُتَ بِهَا مِنَ الْمَغْرِبِ فَبُهِتَ الَّذِي كَفَرَ
وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ

Tafseer of Verse Surah Baqarah 264- Invalidation of Sadaqah



Translation

O believers! do not cancel out your charitable deeds with reminders of your generosity and hurtful words,
like someone who spends his wealth only to be seen by people, not believing in God and the Last Day.

"His example is like that of a smooth rock upon which is dust, and a heavy rain falls upon it, leaving it bare."

Such people get no rewards for their works
God does not guide the disbelievers.

Tafseer of Verse Surah Baqarah 271 - Giving in Secrecy



إِنْ تُبْدُوا الصَّدَقَاتِ فَنِعِمَّا هِيَ
وَإِنْ تُخْفُوهَا وَتُؤْتُوهَا الْفُقَرَاءَ فَهُوَ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ
وَيُكَفِّرُ عَنْكُمْ مِّنْ سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ
وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ

Translation

If you give charity openly, it is good,
but if you keep it secret and give to the needy in private, that is better for you,
and it will atone for some of your bad deeds
God is well aware of all that you do.

Explanation & Themes

Charity Should Not Be a Burden on the Recipient

Allah states that both public and private charity have their benefits. If one gives charity openly, it is a good deed. However, giving it in secret, especially to the poor, is better because it safeguards sincerity and protects the dignity of the recipient.

Charity Wipes Away Sins

Giving for Allah's sake helps erase sins and purifies the soul.

Allah Knows Everything

The verse reminds us that Allah sees all deeds, whether public or private, and nothing is hidden from Him.

Tafseer of Verse Surah Baqarah 281 - The Last Verse to be Revealed



وَاتَّقُوا يَوْمًا تُرْجَعُونَ فِيهِ إِلَى اللَّهِ
ثُمَّ تُوفَّى كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَّا كَسَبَتْ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ

Translation

Beware of a Day when you will be returned to Allah

Every soul will be paid in full for what it has earned, and no one will be wronged.

Tafseer of Verse Surah Baqarah 282- The Longest Verse in the Qur'an



Tafseer of Verse Surah Baqarah -285,286- The Gifts given to the Prophet ﷺ

